



# Global Data Law & Policy

## Selected Reading Materials

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## Abstract

These Reading Materials supply cases, texts, and materials to 15 sessions of a Reading Course in Global Data Law & Policy. It combines authoritative contributions in the field with introductory literature in order to foster a holistic learning experience. Departing from the key technological and economic underpinnings of data governance, the Reading Course covers diverse policy areas, both from a topical and a geopolitical viewpoint: from property to access rights and to contractual arrangements, from Brussels to California, Beijing, and Addis Abeba.

## Keywords

Data Law, European Data Law, Global Data Law, Global Data Regulation, Comparative Law, Comparative Data Law, Data Strategies, Data Contracts, Data Trust, Data Intermediary, Data Act, Data Governance Act, Data Access

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## Introduction

Dear Reader,

These Selected Reading Materials supply cases, texts, and materials to 15 sessions of a Reading Course in Global Data Law & Policy. The Reading Course is part of a greater research agenda focusing on [Global Law & Policy and Comparative Data Law](#) – and is accompanied by our [Global Data Law Map Series](#).

The aim is to combine authoritative contributions in the field with introductory literature in order to foster a holistic learning experience. Departing from the key technological and economic underpinnings of data governance, the Reading Course covers diverse areas – from law to policy, from topical to geopolitical viewpoints, from property to access (rights), as well as from data localisation to data contracts, from Brussels to California, Beijing, and Addis Abeba. We tried to cover strategic starting points, fundamental aspects of the notion of Data Law, and perspectives on data sovereignty, take different closer looks at the emerging European Data Law, point to the prospects of a Global Data Regulation, and engage with newly arising Comparative Data Law aspects, which we find especially challenging.

The Selected Reading Materials are comprised of official documents issued by government institutions, essential (academic) writing on the respective subject, and (suggested and more extensive) further reading. As any list is, this selection is highly selective and, in that way, limited – and everyone else would have chosen different contributions. We tried to mitigate our biases, but there is no way to deny that our setting in Europe and Germany has in many ways shaped our selection. Also, we could have easily put more literature into the list, but – as it is envisioned to be taught – we had to take some (hard) choices (and it is already a lot...). Consequentially, these Selected Reading Materials are only a Version 1.0 and only a starting point – and in that sense a constant draft! We are more than happy to hear your thoughts about this document in general and what we have missed – and warmly welcome recommendations for the list in order to close gaps, to correct us, and to develop the list with us! Please drop us an e-mail to [moritz.hennemann@uni-passau.de](mailto:moritz.hennemann@uni-passau.de) or [gregor.lienemann@uni-passau.de](mailto:gregor.lienemann@uni-passau.de). The Selected Reading Materials are supposed to be (and will have to be) updated regularly.

Finally, I like to thank my entire team at the chair and at FREDI, first and foremost Gregor Lienemann and Matthias Biller, for their input to the Selected Reading Materials, for many fruitful discussions, their support in the collection process, and – last but not least – for taking the burden of formatting this document.

Sincerely yours,

Moritz Hennemann



## 1. Between 'Datafication' and 'Dataism'

### An Introduction to Data and Data Governance

#### *Essential Reading*

- Chen [Mapping Data Governance Legal Frameworks Around the World: Findings from the Global Regulation Diagnostic](#) (World Bank, Policy Research Working Paper No. 9615, April 2021), 44 pp.
- van Dijck [Datafication, dataism, and dataveillance: Big Data between scientific paradigm and ideology](#) (2014) 12 *Surveillance & Society* 197-208
- Douglas-Jones / Malford / Seaver Introduction: Towards an anthropology of data (2021) 27 *Journal of the Royal Anthropological Institute* 9-25
- Le Chapelle / Porciuncula [We need to talk about data: Framing the debate around free flow of data and data sovereignty](#) (Internet & Jurisdiction Policy Network, April 2021), 55 pp.
- Harari Dataism is Our New God (Interview) (2017) 34 *New Perspectives Quarterly* 36-43
- Levin / Mamlok [Culture and Society in the Digital Age](#) (2021) 12 *Information* 68-80
- Raso / Sheffi Data, in: Valverde et al. (eds), *The Routledge Handbook of Law and Society* (2021) 112-118

#### *Further Reading*

- Corea An Introduction to Data (2019)
- Harari Homo Deus. A Brief History of Tomorrow (2016)
- Mahanti Data Governance and Data (2021), Ch. 1 and 2



## 2. Data Spaces, Data Flows, and Data Structures A Brief Taxonomy of Data Governance

### *Official Documents*

European Commission [Commission Staff Working Document on Common European Data Spaces](#)  
SWD(2022) 45 final

### *Essential Reading*

Ducuing [Beyond the data flow paradigm: governing data requires to look beyond data](#)  
[2020] *Technology and Regulation* 57-64

Gal / Rubinfeld [Data Standardization](#)  
(2019) 94 *NYU Law Review* 737-770

Micheli et al. [Emerging models of data governance in the age of datafication](#)  
(2020) 7 *Big Data & Society* 1-15

Vatanparast [The Infrastructures of the Global Data Economy: Undersea Cables and International Law](#)  
(2020) 61 *Harvard International Law Journal Frontiers*, 9 pp.

Viljoen [A Relational Theory for Data Governance](#)  
(2021) 131 *The Yale Law Journal* 573-654

World Economic Forum [Data Free Flow with Trust \(DFFT\): Paths towards Free and Trusted Data Flow](#)  
(White Paper, May 2020), 23 pp.

### *Further Reading*

Council of the European Union [Council Resolution on Encryption – Security through encryption and security despite encryption](#)  
(13084/1/20)

European Commission [Communication on the EU Security Union Strategy](#)  
COM(2020) 605 final

Johns *Governance by Data*  
(2021) 17 *Annual Review of Law and Social Science* 53-71

Merkus / Helms / Kusters *Data Governance and Information Governance: Set of Definitions in Relation to Data and Information as Part of DIKW*, in: *Proceedings of ICEIS 2019*, 143-154

Schwartz [Legal Access to the Global Cloud](#)  
(2018) 118 *Columbia Law Review* 1681 (1689-1699)



### 3. Participation, Bias, and Diversity

#### Data Ethics in Modern Data Societies

##### *Official documents*

Data Ethics Commission of the Federal Government [Opinion of the Data Ethics Commission](#) (Berlin, December 2019), 235 pp.

##### *Essential Reading*

Carmi et al. [Data citizenship: rethinking data literacy in the age of disinformation, misinformation, and malinformation](#) (2020) 9(2) *Internet Policy Review*, 22 pp.

Fisher / Streinz [Confronting Data Inequality](#) (ILIJ Working Paper 2021/1), 88 pp.

Loideian / Adams From Alexa to Siri and the GDPR: The gendering of Virtual Personal Assistants and the role of Data Protection Impact Assessments (2020) 36 *Computer Law & Security Review* 105366

Rochel Ethics in the GDPR: A Blueprint for Applied Legal Theory (2021) 11 *International Data Privacy Law* 209-223

##### *Further Reading*

Boden et al. Principles of robotics: regulating robots in the real world (2017) 29 *Connection Science* 124-129

Kuhlman / Jackson / Chunara No computation without representation: Avoiding data and algorithm biases through diversity ([arXiv pre-print](#)), 10 pp.



#### 4. 'Surveillance Capitalism', 'Data Colonialism', and 'Data Pollution' The Data Economy and Economics of Data

##### *Official Documents*

OECD [A Roadmap toward a Common Framework for Measuring the Digital Economy](#) (Report for the G20 Digital Economy Task Force, 2020), 122 pp.

##### *Essential Reading*

- Ben-Shahar Data Pollution  
(2019) 11 *Journal of Legal Analysis* 104-159
- Couldry / Mejias Data Colonialism: Rethinking Big Data's Relation to the Contemporary Subject  
(2019) 20 *Television & New Media* 336-349
- Lehtiniemi [Personal Data Spaces: An Intervention in Surveillance Capitalism?](#)  
(2017) 15 *Surveillance & Society* 626-639
- Solow-Niederman Information Privacy and the Inference Economy  
(2022) 117 *Northwestern University Law Review*, forthcoming ([SSRN pre-print](#)), 66 pp.
- Zuboff The Age of Surveillance Capitalism: The Fight for a Human Future at the New Frontier of Power (2019)  
reviewed by:
- Cohen, [Surveillance Capitalism as Legal Entrepreneurship](#)  
(2019) 17 *Surveillance & Society* 240-245
  - Kapzynski, [The Law of Informational Capitalism](#)  
(2020) 129 *The Yale Law Journal* 1460-1515

##### *Further Reading*

- Coleman [Digital Colonialism: The 21st Century Scramble for Africa through the Extraction and Control of User Data and the Limitations of Data Protection Laws](#)  
(2019) 24 *Michigan Journal of Race & Law* 417-439
- Gerlitz / Helmond The like economy: Social buttons and the data-intensive web  
(2013) 15 *New Media & Society* 1348-1365
- Krämer / Schnurr Big Data and Digital Markets Contestability: Theory of Harm and Data Access Remedies  
(2021) *Journal of Competition Law & Economics* 1-68
- World Economic Forum [Articulating Value from Data](#)  
(White Paper, November 2021), 15 pp.



## 5. Innovation, Welfare, and Power

### Global Data Strategies and the Potential of Data in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century

#### *Official Documents*

- European Commission [Building a European Data Economy](#)  
COM(2017) 9 final
- [A European Strategy for Data](#)  
COM(2020) 66 final
- The [German] Federal Government [Data Strategy of the Federal German Government: An innovation strategy for social progress and sustainable growth](#)  
(Federal Cabinet's version, 27 January 2021), 112 pp.

#### *Essential Reading*

- Bryant [Africa in the Information Age: Challenges, Opportunities, and Strategies for Data Protection and Digital Rights](#)  
(2021) 24 *Stanford Technology Law Review* 389-439
- Ciuriak Unpacking the Value of Data in the Data-Driven Economy ([available via SSRN](#)), 8 pp.
- Elkin-Koren / Gal [The Chilling Effect of Governance-by-Data on Data Markets](#)  
(2019) 86 *University of Chicago Law Review* 403-431
- Fracassi / Magnusson Data Autonomy  
(2021) *Vanderbilt Law Review* 327-383
- Gal / Aviv The Competitive Effects of the GDPR  
(2020) 16 *Journal of Competition Law and Economics* 349-391
- Liu [The Rise of Data Politics: Digital China and the World](#)  
(2021) 54 *Studies in Comparative International Development* 45-63
- Hennemann (ed) Global Data Strategies: A Handbook  
(2022, forthcoming)
- Pistor [Rule by Data: The End of Markets?](#)  
(2020) 83 *Law and Contemporary Problems* 101-124





*Further Reading*

Crémer / Montjoye /  
Schweitzer

[Competition policy for the digital era: Final report](#)  
(European Commission, 2019), 127 pp.



## 6. The Institutional Design

### The Regulatory Level Playing Field: Between (Self-)Regulation and Non-Regulation

#### *Essential Reading*

- Bodó et al. [Personal data ordering in context: the interaction of meso-level data governance regimes with macro frameworks](#) (2021) 10(3) *Internet Policy Review*, 31 pp.
- Gao Data Sovereignty and Digital Trade Agreements: Three Digital Kingdoms ([SSRN pre-print](#)), 19 pp.
- Purtova [The law of everything. Broad concept of personal data and future of EU data protection law](#) (2018) 10 *Law, Innovation and Technology* 40-81
- Shaffer Trade Law in a Data-Driven Economy: The Need for Modesty and Resilience (2021) 20 *World Trade Review* 259-281
- Streinz Data Governance in International Economic Law: Non-Territoriality of Data and Multi-Nationality of Corporations (forthcoming)  
The Evolution of European Data Law, in: Craig / de Búrca (eds), *The Evolution of EU Law* (32021) 902-936.
- Medzini [Governing the shadow of hierarchy: enhanced self-regulation in European data protection codes and certifications](#) (2021) 10(3) *Internet Policy Review*, 29 pp.
- Scholz [Private Rights of Action in Privacy Law](#) (2022) 63 *William & Mary Law Review*, forthcoming (SSRN pre-print)
- Woods [Against Data Exceptionalism](#) (2016) 68 *Stanford Law Review* 729-789



*Further Reading*

- Burri (ed) Big Data and Global Trade Law (2021)
- Ma Regulating Data Monopolies (2022)
- Roberts et al. [Safeguarding European values with digital sovereignty: an analysis of statements and policies](#)  
(2021) 10(3) *Internet Policy Review*, 26 pp.
- Wright / de Hert (eds) Enforcing Privacy: Regulatory, Legal, and Technological Approaches (2016)



## 7. From Property to Access? The Fundamental Pillars of Data Governance

### *Official Documents*

European Commission [Data Act](#)  
COM(2022) 68 final

### *Essential Reading*

- Drexel et al. [Data Access and Data Ownership: Position Statement of the Max Planck Institute for Innovation and Competition of 16 August 2016 on the Current European Debate](#) (Max Planck Institute for Innovation and Competition Research Paper No. 16-10), pp.
- Graef / Husovec / Purtova Data portability and data control: lessons for an emerging concept in EU law (2019) 19 *German Law Journal* 1360-1398
- Janal Data portability under the GDPR: A Blueprint for Access Rights, in: BMJV / MPIIC (eds), [Data Access, Consumer Interests and Public Welfare](#) (2021), 319-342
- Kerber Governance of Data: Exclusive Property vs. Access [2016] *International Review of Intellectual Property and Competition Law* 759-762
- Specht-Riemenschneider Data access rights – A comparative perspective, in: BMJV / MPIIC (eds), [Data Access, Consumer Interests and Public Welfare](#) (2021), 401-438
- Viljoen [Data as Property?](#) (Phenomenal World, 16 October 2020)
- Zech Building a European Data Economy – The European Commission’s Proposal for a Data Producer’s Right (2017) 9 *Zeitschrift für Geistiges Eigentum* 317-330

### *Further Reading*

- Hummel / Braun / Dabrock [Own Data? Ethical Reflections on Data Ownership](#) (2021) 34 *Philosophy & Technology* 545-572
- Rifkin The Age of Access: The New Culture of Hypercapitalism, Where All of Life Is a Paid-for Experience (2000)



## 8. From Access to Contract? Data Contracts and Data Licenses

### *Official Documents*

- American Law Institute / [ALI-ELI Principles for a Data Economy](#)  
European Law Institute (September 2021), 293 pp.
- European Commission [Data Act](#)  
COM(2022) 68 final

### *Essential Reading*

- Ducuing [Mandating Data Sharing to Establish Data as an Infrastructural Resource](#)  
(2019) 21 *Network Industries Quarterly* 21-25
- Glazer / Lebowitz / Greenberg Data as IP and Data License Agreements  
(Thomson Reuters Practical Law, 2022)
- Grünberger Data access rules: The role of contractual unfairness of (consumer) contracts, in: BMJV / MPIIC (eds), [Data Access, Consumer Interests and Public Welfare](#) (2021), 253-286
- Janal Fishing for an Agreement: Data Access and the Notion of Contract, in: Lohsse et al. (eds), *Trading Data in the Digital Economy: Legal Concepts and Tools* (2017), 271-292
- Graf von Westphalen Contracts with Big Data: The End of the Traditional Contract Concept?, in: Lohsse et al. (eds), *Trading Data in the Digital Economy: Legal Concepts and Tools* (2017), 245-270



## 9. To Process or Not To Process? Legality and Legitimacy of Data Use

### *Essential Reading*

Ferreira / Merendino /  
Meadows

Disruption and Legitimacy: Big Data in Society  
[2021] *Information Systems Frontiers*

Hintze

Viewing the GDPR through a de-identification lens: a tool  
for compliance, clarification, and consistency  
(2018) 8 *International Data Privacy Law* 86-101

Martin / Nissenbaum

What Is It About Location?  
(2020) 35 *Berkeley Technology Law Journal* 250-326  
([SSRN pre-print](#))

Robertson

Excessive data collection: Privacy considerations and  
abuse of dominance in the era of Big Data  
(2020) 57 *Common Market Law Review* 161-190

### *Further Reading*

Brassart Olsen

To track or not to track? Employees' data privacy in the  
age of corporate wellness, mobile health, and GDPR  
(2020) 10 *International Data Privacy Law* 236-252



## 10. The Wealth of Trust

### Framing and Constraining Data Intermediaries

#### *Official Documents*

- European Commission [Data Governance Act](#) (Art. 9 et seq.)  
COM(2020) 767 final  
Impact Assessment Report Accompanying the Proposal  
SWD(2020) 295 final
- OECD [Enhancing Access to and Sharing of Data: Reconciling Risks and Benefits for Data Re-Use Across Societies](#)  
(Report, 2019), 135 pp.

#### *Essential Reading*

- Blankertz / Specht [What regulation for data trusts should look like](#)  
(Policy Brief, July 2021) 44 pp.
- Delacroix / Lawrence [Bottom-Up Data Trusts: Disturbing the ‘One Size Fits All’ Approach to Data Governance](#)  
(2019) 9 *International Data Privacy Law* 236-252
- Gellert / Graef [The European Commission’s proposed Data Governance Act: some initial reflections on the increasingly complex EU regulatory puzzle of stimulating data sharing](#)  
(TILEC Discussion Paper DP 2021-006, March 2021), 15 pp.
- Richter / Slowinski The Data Sharing Economy: On the Emergence of New Intermediaries  
[2019] IIC 4-29
- Ruhaak [Data trusts in Germany and under the GDPR](#)  
(AlgorithmWatch, December 2020)
- Stalla-Bourdillon / Carmichael / Wintour [Fostering trustworthy data sharing: Establishing data foundations in practice](#)  
(2021) 3 *Data & Policy* e4, 8 pp.
- Wernick [Defining Data Intermediaries](#)  
[2020] *Technology & Regulation* 65-77
- Zingales Data collaboratives, competition law and the governance of EU Data Spaces, in: Kokkoris (ed), *Research Handbook in Competition Enforcement* ([SSRN pre-print](#)), 39 pp.

#### *Further Reading*

- Ada Lovelace Institute / UK AI Council [Exploring legal mechanisms for data stewardship](#)  
(Final Report, March 2021) 122 pp.



## 11. 'Data Wars'

### Data Localisation and Data Transfer

#### *Official Documents*

- European Commission [Decision on the adequate protection of personal data by the United Kingdom – General Data Protection Regulation](#)  
C(2021) 4800 final
- European Court of Justice [Case C-362/14 Maximilian Schrems v Data Protection Commissioner](#) (6 October 2015)
- [Case C-311/18 Data Protection Commissioner v Facebook Ireland Ltd, Maximilian Schrems](#) (16 July 2020)
- European Data Protection Board [Guidelines 05/2021 on the Interplay between the application of Article 3 and the provisions on international transfers as per Chapter V of the GDPR](#)  
(18 November 2021)

#### *Essential Reading*

- Chander / Lê [Data Nationalism](#)  
(2015) 64 *Emory Law Journal* 676-739
- Erie / Streinz [The Beijing Effect: China's "Digital Silk Road" as Transnational Data Governance](#)  
(2021) 54 *NYU Journal of International Law and Politics* 1-92
- Gstrein / Zwitter [Extraterritorial application of the GDPR: promoting European values or power?](#)  
(2021) 10(3) *Internet Policy Review*, 29 pp.
- Mannion [Data Imperialism: The GDPR's Disastrous Impact on Africa's E-Commerce Markets](#)  
(2020) 53 *Vanderbilt Journal of Transnational Law* 685-711
- Svantesson [Data Localisation Trends and Challenges: Considerations for the Review of the Privacy Guidelines](#)  
(OECD Digital Economy Papers No. 301, December 2020), 44 pp.
- Voss [Cross-Border Data Flows, the GDPR, and Data Governance](#)  
(2020) 29 *Washington International Law Journal* 485-531





- Wang [Cooperate Data Privacy: The Japanese Model of Data Privacy and the EU-Japan GDPR Adequacy Assessment](#)  
(2020) 33 *Harvard Journal of Law & Technology* 661-691
- Wagner The transfer of personal data to third countries under the GDPR: when does the recipient country provide an adequate level of protection?  
(2018) 8 *International Data Privacy Law* 318-337
- Yakovleva / Irion [Pitching trade against privacy: reconciling EU governance of personal data flows with external trade](#)  
(2020) 10 *International Data Privacy Law* 201-221
- Further Reading*
- Chander Is Data Localization a Solution for *Schrems II*?  
(2020) 23 *Journal of International Economic Law* 771-784
- Chung Data Localization: The Causes, Evolving International Regimes and Korean Practices  
(2018) 52 *Journal of World Trade* 187-208
- Ferracane [Restrictions on Cross-Border data flows: a taxonomy](#)  
(ECIPE Working Paper, No. 1/2017), 27 pp
- Grimmelmann [Sealand, HavenCo, and the Rule of Law](#)  
(2012) *University of Illinois Law Review* 405-412
- Mattoo / Meltzer International Data Flows and Privacy: The Conflict and its Resolution  
(2018) 21 *Journal of International Economic Law* 769-789



## 12. The Common Good? Data Altruism and Open Data Regulation

### *Official Documents*

European Commission [Data Governance Act](#) (Art. 4 et seq., 15 et seq.)  
COM(2020) 767 final

### *Essential Reading*

Fia [An Alternative to Data Ownership: Managing Access to Non-Personal Data through the Commons](#)  
(2020) 21 *Global Jurist* 34-60

Jameson / Taylor / Noorman [Data Governance Clinics: a New Approach to Public-Interest Technology in Cities](#) (Tilburg University, September 2021), 14 pp.

van Zoonen [Data governance and citizen participation in the digital welfare state](#)  
(2020) 2 *Data & Policy* e10, 17 pp.

### *Further Reading*

Zygmuntowski / Zoboli / Nemitz [Embedding European values in data governance: a case for public data commons](#)  
(2021) 10(3) *Internet Policy Review*, 29 pp.



### 13. From 'Brussels' to 'California', to 'Beijing', to 'Addis Abeba'?

#### The Competition of Data Laws and Comparative Data Law

##### *Essential Reading*

- Abebe et al. [Narratives and Counternarratives on Data Sharing in Africa](#), in: *Conference on Fairness, Accountability, and Transparency (FAccT'21)* (3-10 March 2021), 13 pp.
- Boshe / Hennemann / von Meding African Data Protection Laws - Current Regulatory Approaches, Policy Initiatives, and the Way Forward (2022) 3 *Global Privacy Law Review* ([SSRN pre-print](#))
- Bygrave [The 'Strasbourg Effect' on data protection in light of the 'Brussels Effect': Logic, mechanics and prospects](#) (2021) 40 *Computer Law & Security Review* 105460, 13 pp.
- Chander / Kaminski / McGeeveran [Catalyzing Privacy Laws](#) (2021) 105 *Minnesota Law Review* 1733-1802
- Erie / Streinz [The Beijing Effect: China's "Digital Silk Road" as Transnational Data Governance](#) (2021) 54 *NYU Journal of International Law and Politics* 1-92
- Greenleaf How far can Convention 108+ 'globalise'? Prospects for Asian accessions (2021) 40 *Computer Law & Security Review* 105414, 12 pp. ([available via SSRN](#))
- Greenleaf / Cottier International and regional commitments in African data privacy laws: A comparative analysis (2022) 44 *Computer Law & Security Review* 105638, 29 pp. ([available via SSRN](#))
- Komukai A Comparative Study of the Extraterritorial Enforcement of Data Protection Rules in the EU, US, and Japan (2020) 1 *Global Privacy Law Review* 180-185
- Masur et al. A Comparative Privacy Research Framework ([SocArXiv pre-print](#)), 18 pp.
- Schwartz [Global Data Privacy: The EU Way](#) (2019) 94 *NYU Law Review* 771-818
- Yang / Yan The Conceptual Barrier to Comparative Study and International Harmonisation of Data Protection Law (2021) 51 *Hong Kong Law Journal* 917-950 ([SSRN pre-print](#))



*Further Reading*

Blanke

Protection for ‘Inferences Drawn’: A Comparison  
Between the General Data Protection Regulation and the  
California Consumer Privacy Act  
(2020) 1 *Global Privacy Law Review* 81-92

Makulilo (ed)

African Data Privacy Laws (2016)



## 14. The Golden Twenties

### Data Regulation and Tech Regulation in the 2020s

#### *Essential Reading*

- Aaronson [Data is disruptive: How data sovereignty is challenging data governance](#) (Hinrich Foundation, August 2021), 25 pp.
- Bougiakiotis The layered links model: an alternative approach to international privacy regulation (2020) 10 *International Data Privacy Law* 253-268
- Mayer-Schönberger Paradigm shift (2021) 40 *Computer Law & Security Review* 105515, 3 pp.

#### *Further Reading*

- Lessig [Code: Version 2.0](#) (2006)
- Livermore / Rockmore (eds) [Law as Data]: Computation, Text & the Future of Legal Analysis (2019)



## 15. The Long Run A Global Data Governance?

- Arner / Castellano / Selga      The Transnational Data Governance Problem (2022) Berkeley Technology Law Journal (forthcoming, [SSRN pre-print](#)), 67 pp.
- Carr / Llanos      Data: Global Governance Challenges, in: Weiss / Wilkinson (eds), *Global Governance Futures* (2022, forthcoming), 13 pp.
- Chander / Schwartz Denham      Privacy and/or Trade (24 February 2022, [SSRN pre-print](#))  
[A Bretton Woods for data](#) (9 September 2021)
- Mantelero      The future of data protection: Gold standard vs. global standard (2021) 40 *Computer Law & Security Review* 105500, 5 pp.
- Pauletto      Options towards a global standard for the protection of individuals with regard to the processing of personal data (2021) 40 *Computer Law & Security Review* 105433, 21 pp.

